1. (Amended) to total shoulder arthroplasty apparatus for recreating an incompression of the state of the sta anatomic proximal humeral configuration, comprising:

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humeral head includes a base having a rotationally-stabilizing [stabilizing] base extension protruding therefrom for impaction into a cancellous region of the cut humeral surface.

8. (Amended) A total shoulder arthroplasty apparatus for recreating an anatomic proximal humeral configuration, comprising:

a stemless humeral head for coupling to a previously cut humeral surface, wherein the humeral head includes a base having a non stem-bearing, rotationallystabilizing [stabilizing] base extension protruding therefrom for impaction into a cancellous region of the cut humeral surface.

16. (Amended) A total shoulder arthroplasty apparatus for recreating an anatomic proximal humeral configuration, comprising:

a stemless humeral head for coupling to a cut humeral surface, wherein the humeral head includes a base having a rotationally-stabilizing [stabilizing] base extension protruding therefrom for impaction into a cancellous, nonintramedullary region of the cut humeral surface.

23. (Amended) A total shoulder arthroplasty apparatus for recreating an anatomic proximal humeral configuration, comprising:

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a humeral head for coupling to a cut humeral surface, wherein the humeral head includes a base having a <u>rotationally-stabilizing</u> [stabilizing] base extension protruding therefrom for impaction into a cancellous region of the cut humeral surface, and wherein the base extension is confined to protrude only into a ball region of the humerus, to which the humeral head couples, and which is above an elongate region of the humerus.

24. (Amended) A total shoulder arthroplasty apparatus for recreating an anatomic proximal humeral configuration, comprising:

a humeral head for coupling to a cut humeral surface, wherein the humeral head includes a base having a <u>rotationally-stabilizing</u> [stabilizing] base extension protruding therefrom for impaction into a cancellous region of the cut humeral surface, and wherein the extension is nonintrusive of an elongate humeral region below a humeral ball region including the humeral head.